

Language

Languages

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The *area* part among the information given only gives some idea on where each language may be found. It is time-specific and may be relevant only regarding entries and border-crossings.

[*Abkhazian*] [area] (Georgia)[*Afar*] [area] (Djibouti)[*Afrikaans*] [area] (Namibia) (South Africa)[*Ainu*] [area] (Japan)[*Akan*] [area] (Ghana)[*Albanian*] [area] (Albania) (Macedonia)[*Amharic*] [area] (Ethiopia)[*Arabic*] [dialect] (Bassanya)

[area] (Algeria) (Bahrain) (Ceuta) (Chad) (Comoros) (Djibouti) (Egypt) (Ethiopia) (Iraq) (Israel) (Jordan) (Kuwait) (Lebanon) (Libya) (Maldives) (Mali) (Mauritania) (Mauritius) (Mayotte) (Morocco) (Oman) (Palestine) (Qatar) (Sahara) (Saudi Arabia) (Somalia) (Sudan) (Syria) (Tunisia) (United Arab Emirates) (Yemen)

[*Armenian*] [area] (Armenia) (Bulgaria) (Lebanon)[*Aymara*] [area] (Bolivia) (Peru)[*Azerbaijani*] [area] (Armenia)[*Azeri*] [area] (Azerbaijan)[*Baluchi*] [area] (Oman) (Pakistan)[*Bambara*] [area] (Mali)[*Bantu*] [area] (Angola) (Gabon) (Malawi) (Namibia) (Zaire) (Zimbabwe)[*Basque*] [area] (France) (Spain)[*Baule*] [area] (Côte d'Ivoire)[*Belarusian*] [area] (Belarus)[*Bemba*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Zaire)[*Bengali*] [area] (Bangladesh) (India) (Singapore)[*Bete*] [area] (Côte d'Ivoire)[*Berber*] [area] (Algeria) (Morocco)

[*Bikolano*] [area] (Philippines)

[*Bislama*] [area] (Vanuatu)

[*Bobo*] [area] (Burkina Faso)

[*Breton*] [area] (France)

[*Bubi*] [area] (Equatorial Guinea)

[*Bulgarian*] [area] (Bulgaria)

[*Burmese*] [area] (Myanmar)

[*Cackchigel*] [area] (Guatemala)

[*Cantonese*] [area] (China) (Christmas) (Hong Kong) (Macau)

[*Castillian*] [area] (Spain)

[*Catalan*] [area] (Andorra) (France) (Spain)

[*Cebuano*] [area] (Philippines)

[*Chamorro*] [area] (Guam) (Northern Marianas)

[*Chichewa*] [area] (Malawi)

[*Chinese*] [area] (Brunei) (China) (Fiji) (Malaysia) (Mauritius) (Singapore)

[*Comoran*] [area] (Comoros) (Mayotte)

[*Creole*] [dialect] (Senago-Tongo) (Taki-Taki)
[family] (Dutch) (English) (French) (Portuguese) (Spanish) [area] (Bahamas) (Barbados)
(Cape Verde) (French Guiana) (Haiti) (Martinique) (Mauritius) (Reunion) (São Tomé e
Príncipe) (Seychelles) (Suriname)

[*Croatian*] [area] (Bosnia and Herzegovina)

[*Czech*] [area] (zechoslovakia)

[*Dagbandim*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Danish*] [area] (Denmark) (Faeroe Islands) (Greenland)

[*Dhivehi*] [area] (Maldives) [family] (Indo-Arian)

[*Diula*] [area] (Côte d'Ivoire)

[*Dutch*] [area] (Aruba) (Belgium) (Netherlands) (Netherlands Antilles) (Suriname)

[*Dzongkha*] [area] (Bhutan)

[*English*] [dialect] (Scots)

[area] (America) (American Samoa) (Anguilla) (Antigua) (Aotearoa) (Aruba) (Australia) (Bahamas) (Barbados) (Belize) (Bermuda) (Botswana) (Brunei) (Cameroon) (Canada) (Cayman Islands) (Cocos) (Coral Sea Islands) (Christmas) (Costa Rica) (Diego García) (Dominica) (Egypt) (England) (Equatorial Guinea) (Fiji) (Gambia) (Ghana) (Gibraltar) (Grenada) (Guam) (Guyana) (Hong Kong) (India) (Indonesia) (Ireland) (Israel) (Jamaica) (Jordan) (Kenya) (Kiribati) (Kuwait) (Lebanon) (Lesotho) (Liberia) (Libya) (Malawi) (Malaysia) (Maldives) (Malta) (Marshall) (Mauritius) (Micronesia) (Montserrat) (Namibia) (Nauru) (Netherlands Antilles) (Nicaragua) (Nigeria) (Niue) (Norfolk) (Northern Marianas) (Oman) (Pakistan) (Palau) (Panama) (Papua-New Guinea) (Pitcairn) (Puerto Rico) (Qatar) (Scotland) (Singapore) (Saint Helena) (Saint Kitts-Nevis) (Saint Lucia) (Saint Vincent) (Samoa) (Scotland) (Seychelles) (Sierra Leone) (Singapore) (Solomon Islands) (South Africa) (Sri Lanka) (Suriname) (Swaziland) (Tanzania) (Tonga) (Trinidad and Tobago) (Turks and Caicos Islands) (Tuvalu) (Uganda) (United Arab Emirates) (United Kingdom) (United States) (Vanuatu) (Virgin Islands) (Wales) (Zambia) (Zimbabwe)

[*Estonian*] [area] (Estonia)

[*Ewe*] [area] (Togo)

[*Faeroese*] [area] (Faeroe Islands)

[*Fang*] [area] (Equatorial Guinea) (Gabon)

[*Fantéewe*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Fanti*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Farsi*] [aka] (Persian) [area] (Afghanistan) (Iran) (Qatar)

[*Fijian*] [area] (Fiji)

[*Finnish*] [area] (Finland) (Sweden)

[*Flemish*] [area] (Belgium) (France)

[*Fon*] [area] (Benin)

[*French*] [dialect] (Patois) [area] (Algeria) (Andorra) (Belgium) (Benin) (Burkina Faso) (Burundi) (Cameroon) (Canada) (Central African Republic) (Chad) (Comoros) (Congo) (Côte d'Ivoire) (Djibouti) (Dominica) (Egypt) (France) (French Guiana) (French Polynesia) (Gabon) (Guadeloupe) (Guinea) (Haiti) (Kanaky) (Laos) (Lebanon) (Luxembourg) (Madagascar) (Mali) (Martinique) (Mauritania) (Mauritius) (Mayotte) (Monaco) (Morocco) (Niger) (Reunion) (Rwanda) (Senegal) (Seychelles) (Switzerland) (Togo) (Trinidad and Tobago) (Tunisia) (Vanuatu) (Wallis et Futuna) (Zaire)

[*Fulah*] [area] (Guinea-Bissau)

[*Fulani*] [area] (Benin) (Gambia)

[*Ga*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Gaadanhe*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Gaelic*] [dialect] (Irish) (Scottish) [area] (Ireland) (Scotland) (United Kingdom)

[*Galician*] [area] (Spain)

[*Georgian*] [area] (Georgia)

[*German*] [area] (Austria) (Belgium) (Cameroon) (France) (Germany) (Kazakhstan) (Lichtenstein) (Luxembourg) (Namibia) (Romania) (Switzerland)

[*Gilbertan*] [area] (Kiribati)

[*Greek*] [area] (Bulgaria) (Cyprus) (Greece)

[*Greenlandic*] [area] (Greenland)

[*Guarani*] [area] (Argentina) (Paraguay)

[*Gurma*] [area] (Burkina Faso)

[*Hakka*] [area] (Mauritius)

[*Hassani*] [area] (Sahara)

[*Hausa*] [area] (Nigeria) (Togo)

[*Hebrew*] [area] (Israel) (Palestine)

[*Hilagayano*] [area] (Philippines)

[*Hindi*] [dialect] (Bhojpuri) [area] (Fiji) (Guyana) (India) (Mauritius) (Singapore) (Suriname) (Trinidad and Tobago)

[*Hovba*] [area] (Madagascar)

[*Huassa*] [area] (Ghana)

[*Hungarian*] [area] (Hungary) (Romania)

[*Ibo*] [area] (Nigeria)

[*Icelandic*] [area] (Iceland)

[*Indonesian*] [area] (East Timor) (Indonesia)

[*Inuit*] [area] (Canada) (Greenland)

[*Irish*] [area] (Ireland)

[*Issa*] [aka] (Somali) [area] (Djibouti)

[*Italian*] [area] (Canada) (France) (Italy) (Libya) (San Marino) (Switzerland) (Vatican City)

[*Japanese*] [area] (Guam) (Japan)

[*Javanese*] [area] (Suriname)

[*Kabiye*] [area] (Togo)

[*Kamba*] [area] (Kenya)

[*Kazakh*] [area] (Kazakhstan)

[*Kekchi*] [area] (Guatemala)

[*Khmer*] [area] (Cambodia)

[*Khoisan*] [area] (Namibia)

[*Kikongo*] [area] (Zaire)

[*Kikuyu*] [area] (Kenya)

[*Kinyarwanda*] [area] (Rwanda)

[*Kirundi*] [area] (Burundi)

[*Kongo*] [area] (Congo)

[*Korean*] [area] (Kazakhstan) (Korea)

[*Kosrean*] [area] (Micronesia)

[*Krio*] [area] (Sierra Leone)

[*Kurdish*] [area] (Armenia) (Iraq)

[*Kyrgyz*] [area] (Kyrgyzstan)

[*Lanna*] [area] (Burma) (China) (Laos) (Thailand)

[*Lao*] [area] (Laos)

[*Lapp*] [area] (Finland) (Sweden)

[*Latin*] [area] (Vatican City)

[*Latvian*] [area] (Latvia)

[*Lingala*] [area] (Zaire)

[*Lithuanian*] [area] (Lithuania)

[*Lozi*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Zaire)

[*Luganda*] [area] (Uganda)

[*Luvale*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Zaire)

[*Macedonian*] [area] (Macedonia)

[*Macoa-Lomne*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Mozambique)

[*Malagasay*] [area] (Comoros)
[*Malagasy*] [area] (Madagascar)
[*Malay*] [area] (Brunei) (Indonesia) (Malaysia) (Singapore)
[*Malayalam*] [area] (India) (Singapore)
[*Malayan*] [area] (Christmas)
[*Malinke*] [area] (Guinea)
[*Maltese*] [area] (Malta)
[*Mame*] [area] (Guatemala)
[*Mampusi*] [area] (Ghana)
[*Mandarin*] [area] (China) (Christmas) (Singapore) (Taiwan)
[*Mande*] [area] (Guinea-Bissau)
[*Mandingo*] [area] (Gambia)
[*Maori*] [family] (Malay-Polynesian) [area] (Aotearoa) (Cook)
[*Marati*] [area] (Mauritius)
[*Massi*] [area] (Benin)
[*Mayan*] [area] (Belize)
[*Melanesian*] [area] (Kanakya)
[*Mende*] [area] (Sierra Leone)
[*Mine*] [area] (Benin)
[*Miskito*] [area] (Nicaragua)
[*Moldavian*] [area] (Moldavia)
[*Monegasque*] [area] (Monaco)
[*Mongolian*] [area] (Mongolia)
[*Mossi*] [area] (Burkina Faso)
[*Nahuatl*] [area] (El Salvador)
[*Nauran*] [area] (Nauru)
[*Nepali*] [area] (Bhutan) (Nepal)
[*Niue*] [area] (Niue)

[*Norwegian*] [dialect] (Bokmal) (Landsmal) [area] (Norway)

[*Nyanja*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Zambia)

[*Papiamentu*] [area] (Aruba)

[*Peul-Fulani*] [area] (Mauritania)

[*Pidgin*] [family] (English) [area] (Papua-New Guinea) (Solomon Islands)

[*Pohnpeian*] [area] (Micronesia)

[*Polish*] [area] (Belarus) (Latvia) (Poland)

[*Portuguese*]
[area] (Angola) (Aruba) (Brazil) (Cape Verde) (Guinea-Bissau) (Macau) (Mozambique)
(Portugal) (São Tomé e Príncipe)

[*Provençal*] [area] (France)

[*Punjabi*] [area] (India) (Pakistan) (Singapore)

[*Pushtu*] [area] (Afghanistan) (Pakistan)

[*Quechua*] [area] (Argentina) (Bolivia) (Ecuador) (Peru)

[*Quiché*] [area] (Guatemala)

[*Rhaeto-Romanic*] [family] (Latin) [area] (Switzerland)

[*Romanian*] [area] (Romania)

[*Rundi*] [area] (Burundi)

[*Russian*] [area] (Armenia) (Azerbaijan) (Belarus) (Estonia) (Georgia) (Israel) (Kazakhstan)
(Kyrgyzstan) (Latvia) (Lithuania) (Moldavia) (Russia) (Tadzhikistan) (Turkmenistan)
(Ukraine) (Uzbekistan)

[*Sami*] [area] (Norway)

[*Samoa*] [area] (American Samoa) (Samoa) (Tokelau Islands)

[*Sango*] [area] (Central African Republic)

[*Sara*] [area] (Chad)

[*Sarakole*] [area] (Mauritania)

[*Sassu*] [area] (Guinea)

[*Serb*] [area] (Bosnia and Herzegovina) (Yugoslavia)

[*Serbo-Croatian*] [area] (Croatia)

[*Sesotho*] [area] (Lesotho) (South Africa)

[*Setswana*] [area] (Botswana)

[*Shiluba*] [area] (Zaire)

[*Sinhalese*] [area] (Sri Lanka)

[*Siswati*] [area] (Swaziland)

[*Siudhi*] [area] (Pakistan)

[*Slovak*] [area] (Czechoslovakia)

[*Slovene*] [area] (Slovenia)

[*Somali*] [area] (Somalia)

[*Spanish*]

[area] (Andorra) (Argentina) (Belize) (Bolivia) (Ceuta) (Chile) (Colombia) (Costa Rica) (Cuba) (Dominican Republic) (Ecuador) (El Salvador) (Equatorial Guinea) (Gibraltar) (Guatemala) (Honduras) (Mexico) (Morocco) (Nicaragua) (Panama) (Paraguay) (Peru) (Philippines) (Puerto Rico) (Sahara) (Spain) (Suriname) (Trinidad and Tobago) (United States) (Uruguay) (Venezuela)

[*Suno*] [area] (Nicaragua)

[*Swahili*] [dialect] (Comoran) [family] (Bantu) [area] (Burundi) (Kenya) (Mayotte) (Mozambique) (Rwanda) (Tanzania) (Uganda) (Zaire)

[*Swedish*] [area] (Finland) (Sweden)

[*Tadzhik*] [area] (Tadzhikistan) (Uzbekistan)

[*Tagalo*] [aka] (Philipino) [area] (Philippines)

[*Tahitian*] [area] (French Polynesia)

[*Taiwanese*] [area] (Taiwan)

[*Tamil*] [area] (India) (Malaysia) (Mauritius) (Singapore) (Sri Lanka)

[*Tatar*] [area] (Kazakhstan)

[*Telugu*] [area] (India) (Mauritius) (Singapore)

[*Temne*] [area] (Sierra Leone)

[*Tetum*] [area] (East Timor)

[*Thai*] [aka] (Siamese) [area] (Thailand)

[*Tibetan*] [area] (China) (Nepal) (Tibet)

[*Tigrinya*] [area] (Eritrea)

[*Tongan*] [family] (Bantu) [area] (Tonga) (Zaire)

- [*Trukese*] [area] (Micronesia)
- [*Tuareg*] [area] (Mali)
- [*Turkish*] [dialect] (Gagauz) [area] (Bulgaria) (Cyprus) (Turkey)
- [*Turkmen*] [area] (Turkmenistan)
- [*Tuvaluan*] [area] (Tuvalu)
- [*Twi*] [area] (Togo)
- [*Ugric*] [area] (Kazakhstan)
- [*Ukranian*] [area] (Canada) (Moldavia) (Ukraine)
- [*Urdu*] [area] (Fiji) (Guyana) (India) (Mauritius) (Oman) (Pakistan) (Qatar) (Trinidad and Tobago)
- [*Uzbek*] [area] (Kyrgyzstan) (Tadzhikistan) (Uzbekistan)
- [*Valencia*] [area] (Spain)
- [*Vietnamese*] [area] (Vietnam)
- [*Waraywaray*] [area] (Philippines)
- [*Watusi*] [area] (Rwanda)
- [*Welsh*] [area] (United Kingdom) (Wales)
- [*Wolof*] [area] (Gambia) (Senegal)
- [*Xhosa*] [area] (South Africa)
- [*Yapese*] [area] (Micronesia)
- [*Yiddish*] [area] (Israel)
- [*Yoruba*] [area] (Benin) (Nigeria)
- [*Zulu*] [area] (South Africa)

Bibliography

Third World Guide 93/94, Instituto del Tercer Mundo, 1992